

Public Notices and Minister's Orders Issued in 2024

April 26, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 76		Ish Energy Ltd.	Bakken Sand	Conversion to Disposal	09-36-029-24-W3M
PN 75		Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Viewfield Bakken	Well Spacing Modification	02-36-011-07-W2M
PN 74		Midale Petroleum Ltd.	Midale Area - Midale Beds	Waterflood Project	W/2 to 13 to 24- 5-9-W2M
PN 73		Midale Petroleum Ltd.	Midale	Waterflood Project	31 to 5 to 6 - 5-to 6- 8 - W2M
PN 72		VZFOX Canada Ltd.- Engineering on behalf of Hummingbird Energy Inc.	Steelman Frobisher Beds Pool	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	13 to 16 - 20 - 004 - 06-W2M
PN 71		VZFOX Canada ltd. - engineering, on behalf of Longshore Resources Ltd	Cummings Dina Sand Pool	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	7 to 10 - 21- 040-28-W3M
MRO 80/24	323186	Canadian Natural Resources Limited	Tangleflags Lloydminster Sand Pool	Spacing Modification	Section 18-50-24W3M
MRO 79/24	322450	Longshore Resources Ltd.	Macklin West Cummings Dina Sand Pool	Waterflood Modification	NW-28 abd SE-33-39-28 W3M
MRO 78/24	323523	Anova Resources Inc.	Glen Ewen North Area - Frobisher Beds	Spacing Modification	S/2 of Section 3-4-1 W2M
MRO 72/24	321849	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Bryant Midale Beds Pool	Waterflood Expansion	E//2 of Sec 16 and E/2 of Sec 21- 5-7 W2M, NW/4 of Sec 23, S/2 od Sec 24 and the W/2 of Sec 26- 5-8 W2M

April 19, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
--	-------------------------	---------	--------------	------------------	----------

PN 70		Burgess Creek Exploration Inc.	Midale	Disposal (Waste Water)	3-27-4-7-W2M
MRO 74/24		102125006 Saskatchewan Ltd.		Abandonment Order	
MRO 68/24	321107	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Rapdan South Lower Shaunavon Pool	Waterflood Expansion	W/2 of Section 22, W/2 of Section 24 and Section 26-3-20 W3M
MRO 67/24	321115	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Rapdan Upper Shaunavon Pool	Waterflood Modification	Rapdan Unit (SK UN U3003)
MRO 66/24	321118	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Rapdan Upper Shaunavon Pool	Waterflood Expansion	Section 26-4-20 W3M
MRO 65/24	321104	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Rapdan North Lower Shaunavon Pool	Waterflood Expansion	E/2 of Section 11-5-20 W3M
MRO 37/24	319769	Cenovus Energy Inc.	Rush Lake Sparky Sand Pool	Steam Injection Project Modification	Section 3, and the west half of Section 4-48-21 W3M

April 12, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 69		VZFOX Canada Ltd. - Engineering, on behalf of Tundra Oil & Gas Ltd	Oungre Ratcliffe Pool	Waterflood Project	2-14-W2M
PN 68		Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Dina Sand Pool	Salt Water Disposal	5 to 6 -16-46-16-W3M
MRO 64/24	321111	Crescent Point Energy	Eastbrook Upper Shaunavon Pool	Waterflood Modification	E/2 of Section 5, S/2 of Section 8, W/2 of Section 15, W/2 of Section 19 and E/2 of Section 32- 5-20 W3M
MRO 63/24	322449	Longshore Resources Ltd.	Eyehill Cummings-Dina Sand Pool	Spacing Modification	SE-21-40-28W3
MRO 62/24	320794	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Eastbrook Lower Shaunavon Pool	Waterflood Expansion	E/2 of Section 34-4-20 W3M and E/2 of Section 2-6-20 W3M
MRO 61/24	321822	Baytex Energy Ltd.	Dodsland Viking Sand Pool	Waterflood Modification	31-21W3: NW/4-6 SW/4-7; 31- 22W3: N/2 of 1, 2, and 3, NE/4-4, SE/4-9, S/2 of 10, 11, and 12

MRO 60/24	321076	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Leitchville Shaunavon Pool	Waterflood Modification	Leitchville North Shaunavon Voluntary Unit No. 1 (SK UN U3074)
MRO 59/24	321083	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Leitchville Shaunavon Pool	Waterflood Modification	Leitchville Shaunavon Voluntary Unit (SK UN U3028)
MRO 58/24	321536	Aldon Oils Ltd.	Other Areas - Tilston Beds	Spacing Modification	S/2 and NE/4 of Section 26-7-1W2M
MRO 56/24	320039	IPC Canada LTD.	Onion Lake North Cummings Sand Pool	Steam Injection Project Modification	N/2 of Section 5, S/2 of Section 6 & SW/4 of Section 9-56-27 W3M
MRO 54/24	319041	Eyehill Creek Exploration Ltd.	Macklin Sparky Sand Pool	Waterflood Project	S/2 of Section 31-39-27 W3M and the SE/4 and NW/4 of Section 6-40-27 W3M

April 5, 2024

IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 67	VZFOX Canada ltd. - engineering, on behalf of Longshore Resources Ltd	Eyehill Area - Cummings-Dina Sand	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	2 to 3 to 7 to 11 to 12 -040- 28-W3M
PN 66	Benoit Regulatory Compliance on behalf of Stathcona Resources Ltd	Cummings Sand Pool	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	41-25 to 26-W3M
PN 65	Benoit Regulatory Compliance on behalf of Stathcona Resources Ltd	Cummings Sand Pool	Spacing Modification	40-27-W3M
PN 64	Burgess Creek Exploration Inc.	Tilston	Down Spacing	11 to 12 - 006 -32 - W1M
PN 63	Ish Energy Ltd.	Viking Sand Pool	Well Spacing Modification	21-029-23-W3M
PN 62	VZFOX Canada ltd. - engineering, on behalf of Longshore Resources Ltd	Cummings Dina Sand Pool	Produced Water Disposal	11-03-040-28-W3M

PN 61		VZFOX Canada Ltd. Engineering on behalf of Baytex Energy Ltd.	Eureka Viking Pool	Spacing Modification	14-05-031-22-W3M
PN 60		CNRL	Epping East Sparky Sand Pool	Off Target - Commingle	05-30-047-27-W3M
MRO 75/24 PB 3		Ministry of Energy & Resources	Meota West Central G.P. Sand Pool	Pool Boundary	The east half of Section 7; the west half of Section 8; legal subdivisions 3 and 4 of Section 17; legal subdivisions 1 and 2 of Section 18.
MRO 55/24	320501	Baytex Energy Ltd.	Whiteside Viking Sand Pool	Spacing Modification	east half of Section 30-24 W3M
MRO 52/24 PB 2		Ministry of Energy & Resources	Manor Lower Watrous-Alida Beds Pool	Pool Boundary	7-1W2M and 7-2W2M
MRO 26/24 PB 1		Ministry of Energy & Resources	Senlac Cummings-Dina Sand Pool	Pool Boundary	Adding SW/4-17-40-25W3
MRO 25/24 PO 1		Ministry of Energy & Resources	Senlac Cummings-Dina Sand Pool	Pool Order	Senlac Cummings-Dina Sand Pool

March 28, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 59		Saturn Oil & Gas Inc.	Viewfield Area - Bakken Sand	Well Spacing Modification	16 to 21- 11-6-W2M
PN 58		Benoit Regulatory Compliance on behalf of Stathcona Resources Ltd	Mannville Sand Pool	Water Disposal Well	13-01-35-20-W3M
PN 57		Strathcona Resources	Cummings	Spacing Modification	S1/2 -15-042-25-W3M
PN 56		Saturn Oil & Gas Inc.	Viewfield Bakken Sand Pool	Well Spacing Modification	21-11-6-W2M
PN 55		VZFOX Canada Ltd. - Engineering, on behalf of Tundra Oil & Gas Ltd	Steelman Frobisher Beds Pool	Good Production Practice	1 to 4-31-004-04-W2M

MRO 53/24	320653	Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Court Bakken Sand Pool	Waterflood Modification	NE/4 of Section 21 and the W/2 of Section 25-33-28 W3M
MRO 51/24	319765	Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Court Bakken Sand Pool	Waterflood Modification	Court Bakken Voluntary Unit (U2005)
MRO 50/24	320085	Whitecap Resources Inc.	Steelman Frobisher Beds Pool	Spacing Modification	South half of Section 25-5-6 W2M
MRO 49/24	320024	Whitecap Resources Inc.	Other Areas - Cantuar Sand	Waterflood Project	NE/4 of Section 14, E/2 of Section 23, NW/4 of Section 24, W/2 of Section 25 and E/2 of Section 26-15-17 W3M
MRO 48/24	319703	Vermilion Energy Inc.	Northgate Midale Beds Pool	Concurrent Production	(1,2,3 & 4)- 09-01-3W2
MRO 47/24	320083	Whitecap Resources Inc.	Steelman Frobisher Beds Pool	Spacing Modification	north half of section 14-5-6 W2M
MRO 46/24	319337	Tundra Oil & Gas Limited	Other Areas - Frobisher Beds	Waterflood Project	NW/4 of Section 5, N/2 of Section 6, Section 7, W/2 of Section 8, SW/4 of Section 17 and S/2 of Section 18-2-30 W1M and the SE/4 of Section 12-2-31 W1M
MRO 38/24	316363	Midale Petroleums Ltd.	Other Areas-Frobisher Alida Beds Pool	Spacing Modification	West half of Section 12-3-33 W1M and the southeast quarter of Section 11-3-33 W1M
MRO 36/24	318992	Cenovus Energy Inc.	Rush Lake Sparky Sand Pool	Steam Injection Project Expansion	East half of Section 3 and west half of Section 2-48-21 W3M
MRO 35/24	316751	Cenovus Energy Inc.	Spruce Lake East Waseca Sand Pool	Steam Injection Project Modification	Section 16, and the south half of Section 21-53-21 W3M
MRO 32/24	318982	Cenovus Energy Inc.	Spruce Lake East Waseca Sand Pool	Steam Injection Project Modification	east half of Section 3 and west half of Section 2-48-21 W3M
MRO 22/24	315382	Canadian Natural Resources Limited	Other Areas - Ribstone Creek	Spacing Modification	NE-9-16-28W3, SE-33-15-28W3

March 22, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 54		Cenovus Energy Inc.	GP Channel	Enhanced Oil Recovery Project	08 to 09-052-23-W3M
PN 53		CNRL	Commingled Mannville	Request for off-target penalty waiver	14-14-050-28-W3M
PN 52		VZFOX Canada Ltd. Engineering, on behalf of North American Helium Inc	Winnipegosis Pool	Vertical Gas Well Spacing Modification	18-15 to 16- W3M
PN 51		Whitecap Resources Inc.	Plenty Area - Viking Sand	GPP Application	16-31-032-20-W3M
PN 50		Burgess Creek Exploration Inc.	Tilston	Conversion to Disposal	03-12-006-32-W1M
PN 49		Burgess Creek Exploration Inc.	Tilston Beds Pool	Conversion to Disposal	07-12-006-32-W1M
PN 48		Benoit Regulatory Compliance on behalf of Stathcona Resources Ltd	Mannville Sand Pool	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	N06-35-20-W3M
PN 47		Strathcona Resources	Cummings	Injector Conversion	192 to 09- 28-042-25-W3M
PN 46		Strathcona Resources	Cumming	Injector Conversion	191 to 10-28-042-25-W3M
PN 45		Burgess Creek Exploration Inc.	Macoun Midale Beds Pool	Conversion to water injector	14-02-005-08-W2M
MRO 45/24		102125006 Saskatchewan Ltd.		Suspension Order	
MRO 42/24	319811	Whitecap Resources Inc.	Suffield West Cantuar Sand Pool	Waterflood Expansion	NW/4 of Section 7, W/2 of Section 18 and E/2 of Section 29- 14-19 W3M
MRO 40/24	317367	IPC Canada LTD.	Onion Lake North Cummings Sand Pool	Steam Injection Project Modification	S/2 and NW/4 of Section 5-56-27 W3M
MRO 24/24	313433	Whitecap Resources Inc.	Weyburn Frobisher Beds Pool	Good Production Practice	Section 29-006-13W2

March 15, 2024

IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 44	VZFOX Canada Ltd. Engineering, on behalf of North American Helium Inc	Deadwood Formation	Vertical Gas Well Spacing Modification	16-16-W3M

March 11, 2024

IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
MRO 43/24	Revitalize Energy Inc.		Suspension Order	
MRO 31/24	Ministry of Energy & Resources	Province of Saskatchewan	Directive PNG036	Directive PNG036: Venting and Flaring Requirements

March 8, 2024

IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 43	Cenovus Energy Inc.	Sparky	Enhanced Oil Recovery Project	03 to 04-048-21-W3M
PN 42	Cenovus Energy Inc.	Waseca	Enhanced Oil Recovery Project	21-053-23-W3M
PN 41	Cenovus Energy Inc.	GP Channel	Enhanced Oil Recovery Project	08 to 09-052-23-W3M
PN 40	Cenovus Energy Inc.	GP Channel	Enhanced Oil Recovery Project	08-052-23-W3M
PN 39	Cenovus Energy Inc.	Sparky	Enhanced Oil Recovery Project	03 to 04 - 048-21-W3M

March 1, 2024

IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
-------------------------	---------	--------------	------------------	----------

PN 38	VZFOX Canada Ltd. Engineering on behalf of Baytex Energy Ltd.	Doddsland Viking Sand Pool	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	13NW to 14NE -031-22-W3M
PN 37	VZFOX Canada Ltd. Engineering on behalf of Baytex Energy Ltd.	Doddsland Viking Sand Pool	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	09-01-031-22-W3M
PN 36	Questerre Energy Corporation	Bakken - Torquay Pool	Injection Well	09-22-9-31-W1M
PN 35	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Bryant Area - Midale Beds	Waterflood Project	01-16-005-07-W2M
PN 34	Cardinal Energy Ltd.	Midale Central	Project Area Modification	006-10 to 11-W2M
PN 33	Aldon Oils Ltd.	Tilston Beds Pool	Proposed well Drilling	7-26-7-1-W2M
PN 32	Strathcona Resources Ltd.	General Petroleum Formation	Heavy Oil Extraction	7 to 8 to 17 to 18 - 46 -17-W3M
PN 31	CNRL	Commingled Mannville	Off Target - Commingle	13-14-050-28-W3M
PN 30	Whitecap Resources Inc.	Deadwood Formation	Ammendment Application to C02 storage project	016-23-W2M

February 23, 2024

IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 29	Whitecap Resources Ltd.	Tilston Formation	Commingled Reclassification Disposal	16-10-005-06-W2M
PN 28	Aldon Oils Ltd.	Macoun Midale Beds Pool	Waterflood Modification	28-004-08-W2M
PN 27	Baytex Energy Ltd.	Prairiedale Area - Viking Formation	Gas Injection Project	7 to 17 - 33 - 25-W3M

February 16, 2024

IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
---------------------------------	----------------	---------------------	-------------------------	-----------------

PN 26		VZFOX Canada Ltd. - Engineering, on behalf of ROK Resources Inc.	Frobisher Pool	Good Production Practice	6-25-002-01-W2M
PN 25		Cardinal Energy	Waseca Sands of the Mannville Group	Enhanced Oil Recovery Project	06-038-19-W3M
PN 24		Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Mclaren Pool	Injection Well	3 to 5 to 6 to 11 to 12 to 13 to 14 - 22- 35- 26- W3M
February 9, 2024					
	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 23		Burgess Creek Exploration Inc.	All PNG	Unknown Mineral Ownership/Missing Parties	9 to 10 to 15 to 16 - 1-6 - 32 - W1M
PN 22		Whitecap Resources Inc.	Suffield West Area - Cantuar Sand	WF Expansion	18 to 29 -014-19-W3M
PN 21		Whitecap Resources Inc.	Steelman Frobisher	Down Spacing	12-14-005-06-W2M
PN 20		Strathcona Resources	Bakken	Injector Conversion	21 to 25 to 26 to 30- 33-27 to 28 - W3M
PN 19		Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Bryant Midale Beds Pool	Waterflood Project	08 to 09 to 14 to 16 to 24 to 26 to 005 to 07 to 08 - W2M
PN 18		Midale Petroleums Ltd.	Miscellaneous Frobisher-Alida	Reduced Inter-well	11-12-3-33-W1M
PN 17		VZFOX Canada Ltd. Engineering on behalf of Baytex Energy Ltd.	Whiteside Viking Sand Pool	Spacing Modification	3E-030-24-W3M
MRO 23/24		Revitalize Energy Inc.		Suspension Order	
MRO 21/24	313472	Whitecap Resources Inc.	Weyburn Midale Beds Pool	Carbon Dioxide Flood Project Modification	Weyburn Unit (SK UN U4002)

February 2, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 16		Whitecap Resources Inc.	Cantuar	Waterflood Application	23 to 24 to 26 -015- 17- W3M
PN 15		Whitecap Resources Inc.	Steelman Frobisher	Downspacing	01 to 08-25-005-06-W2M
PN 14		Teine Energy	Bakken	Conversion to water injector	12-01-031-27-W3M
PN 13		Teine Energy	Bakken	Conversion to water injector	16-32-031-27-W3M
PN 12		Whitecap Resources Inc.	Weir Hill Frobisher	Down Spacing	01 to 08-25-005-06-W2M
PN 11		VZFOX Canada Ltd. Engineering on behalf of Baytex Energy Ltd.	Viking Sand Pool	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	14L13 to 16 to 23L1 to 4 - 029 - 23 - W3M
PN 10		Whitecap Resources Inc.	Steelman Area-Frobisher Beds Pool	Good Production Practice	01 to 16-27-004-06-W2M
MRO 20/24	314274	Vermilion Energy Inc.	Oungre Ratcliffe Beds Pool	Waterflood Modification	east half of Section 18-2-13 W2M
MRO 19/24	219938	Whitecap Resources Inc.	Weyburn Midale Beds Pool	Carbon Dioxide Flood Project Modification	Weyburn Unit (U4002)
MRO 18/24	312206	Novus Energy Inc.	Other Areas - Success Sand	Waterflood Project	S/2 of Section 21-29-26 W3M
MRO 17/24	315023	Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Cactus Lake Basal Mannville-Bakken Sand Pool	Polymer Flood Project Expansion	E/2 of Section 12-36-28 W3M
MRO 16/24	313105	Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Cactus Lake Basal Mannville-Bakken Sand Pool	Polymer Flood Project Modification	N/2 of Section 8 and SE/4 of Section 17 of 36-27 W3M
MRO 14/24	312999	Ish Energy Ltd.	Other Areas - Viking Sand	Spacing Modification	E/2-10-28-24W3

January 26, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
--	-------------------------	---------	--------------	------------------	----------

PN 9		Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Bakken	Injector Conversion	6-25-033-28-W3M
PN 8		Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Lloydminster Formations	Heavy Oil Extraction	2 to 3 to 5 to 6 to 7 to 10 to 11 to 12 - 11 - 48 - 19 - W3M
MRO 210/23	311219	Strathcona Resources	Other Areas - Mannville Sand	Spacing Modification	NE-20, W and NE-28, E-29, SE-33 of 34-20W3. 1-35-20W3
MRO 15/24	312185	Spectrum Resource Group Inc.	Ingoldsby East Alida Beds Pool	Spacing Modification	North half of Section 7-4-30 W1M
MRO 13/24	313035	Tundra Oil & Gas Limited	Gainsborough Frobisher-Alida Beds Pool	Spacing Modification	Southwest quarter of Section 34-2-30 W2M
MRO 4/24		Saskatchewan Power Corporation	Other Areas - Winnipeg and Deadwood Formations	Carbon Dioxide Storage Project Modification	5-6-2-8W2

January 19, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 7		Strathcona Resources	Bakken	Injection Well Conversion	21 to 25 to 26 to 30 -33-27 to 28 - W3M
PN 6		Cache Island Corp.	Bakken Sand	Well Spacing Modification	30 to 31 -011-05-W2M
PN 5		Strathcona Resources Ltd.	Dina Sand Pool	Disposal Well	5-17-46-17-W3M
PN 4		VZFOX Canada Ltd. Engineering on behalf of Baytex Energy Ltd.	Avon Hill Viking Sand Pool	Horizontal Oil Well Spacing Modification	16S-029-22-W3M
PN 3		VZFOX Canada - Engineering on behalf of Vermilion Energy Inc.	Northgate Midale Beds Pool	Concurrent Production	4-9-001-03-W2M
MRO 11/24	312392	Vermilion Energy Inc.	Benson Midale Beds Pool	Waterflood Project	SE/4 of Section 5-7-8 W2M
MRO 10/24	312874	Anova Resources Inc.	Hastings West Frobisher Beds Pool	Spacing Modification	southwest quarter of Section 16-4-1 W2M

MRO 9/24	312305	Vermilion Energy Inc.	Oungre Ratcliffe Beds Pool	Waterflood Modification	Oungre Vol Unit No 1 (SK UN U6058)
MRO 7/24	311963	Hemisphere Energy Corporation	Manito Lake Sparky Sand Pool	Polymer Flood Project	NE/4, LSD 11 & LSD 14 of Section 20-044-27W3
MRO 5/24	312188	Longshore Resources Ltd.	Macklin West Cummings Dina Sand Pool	Spacing Modification	Section 27-40-28W3M
MRO 2/24	312201	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Viewfield Bakken Sand Pool	Waterflood Modification	Viewfield Bakken VU No. 4 (SK UN 70000)

January 12, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
PN 2		VZFOX Canada Ltd. - Engineering, on behalf of ROK Resources Inc.	Midale Pool	Good Production Practice	14-29-002-01-W2M
PN 1		Eyehill Creek Exploration	Macklin Sparky Sand Pool	Enhanced Oil Recovery Project	30 to 31 to 5 to 6 - 039 to 040 - 27- W3M
MRO 6/24	312202	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Viewfield Bakken Sand Pool	Waterflood Expansion	Viewfield Bakken Voluntary Unit No. 5
MRO 3/24	312203,312205	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Viewfield Bakken Sand Pool	Waterflood Modification	Viewfield Bakken Voluntary Unit No. 6 (SK UN 70002)
MRO 1/24	312199	Crescent Point Energy Corp.	Viewfield Bakken Sand Pool	Waterflood Expansion	Viewfield Bakken VU No. 8 (SK UN 70007)

January 5, 2024

	IRIS Authorization #	Company	Pool or Area	Application Type	Location
MRO 208/23	305270	Teine Energy Ltd.	Coleville Bakken Sand Pool	Polymer Flood Project Expansion	TWP 31 RGE 23W3: Sec 17, 20- 22, 27, 30-32 TWP 31 RGE 24W3: Sec 13, 14, 23-25, 36